



## SPRING 2018 SYLLABUS

### SSC 410 THE EUROPEAN UNION

Prof. Enrico Calossi

Office hours: Tuesday 14 - 15  
or on Skype upon appointment

[enrico.calossi@unipi.it](mailto:enrico.calossi@unipi.it)

Class schedule: TUESDAY: 11:00 – 13:45

**Lessons of March 6 and March 20 are cancelled.**

**Make up classes are scheduled for Thursday, March 22 and Friday, May 10 or 11. TBA  
See class calendar for details.**

Personal info on teacher:

Google scholar: [https://scholar.google.it/citations?user=ICI\\_0GgAAAAJ&hl=it](https://scholar.google.it/citations?user=ICI_0GgAAAAJ&hl=it)

Academia.edu: <https://bdfinance.academia.edu/EnricoCalossi>

**Mid-term exam on Tuesday 17 April**

**Final exam, May 28 – 31, day and time to be announced**

### COURSE DESCRIPTION

Is still that of the European Union a future of further “integration” or has the “EU disintegration”, especially after the results of the Brexit referendum and the generalized rise of Euro-scepticism, already begun its way? This course introduces the main aspects of the European Union (EU), covering the process of European evolution, institutions and actors, policies and policy making, and theories. First, students will become familiar with the major historical determinants of the EU, from the first efforts to recover the economic situation after two World Wars to the latest innovations fixed by the Lisbon Treaty. Secondly, students will be introduced to the main theories and conceptual approaches which have been used to explain such a unique political organisation as the EU is, being in between a federal state and a international organisation. Then, the main institutions and actors of the EU (Commission, Parliament, Council and Council of the Union, Europarties, Interest Groups; Courts) will be presented. A selection of relevant policies performed by the EU, with relative policy-making processes, will be dealt (EU’s foreign and defense policy, the single market, common agricultural policy, etc.). To conclude, the class will try to discuss and debate the most relevant issues which currently characterize the European Union (“Democracy deficit” and legitimacy of the EU, the EU and the economic crisis, comparison and relations between EU and US).

## REQUIREMENTS:

Completing ALL required readings and regular attendance will be expected of all students. Material covered in class will not always be covered in the readings and vice versa; students will be responsible for all material regardless of where presented. Readings listed as “recommended” are necessary for a full understanding of the course’s subject matter; knowledge of these readings, however, will not be assumed in evaluating and grading tests and exams. Active participation in class discussions is strongly recommended. Questions and comments will always be welcome.

Students will be asked to write reports on videos which the lecturer could present to the class.

## SUBMISSION OF REPORTS/PAPERS

For in-class activities submission must be done by giving a HAND-WRITTEN version of the report to the instructor before the end of class. At-home activities have to be sent by EMAIL to the lecturer. Late submissions by up to two days will result in a two-point (e.g., from 89 to 87) deduction from the final total score irrespective of the quality of the report.

Reports submitted three or more days late or not submitted will result in a 5-point (e.g., from 89 to 84) deduction from the total score, irrespective of the quality of the report.

## GRADING and EXAMS

Grades will be based on six performances. Three will be done within the **midterm exam** and they weigh as follows: **home essay**: 14 points; **in-class essay**: 12 points; **m/c questions** 9 points (+0.5 points for any good answer, -0.25 for any wrong answer, no penalties/no points for blank answers). Other three will be done within the **final exam** and they weigh as follows: **home essay**: points 28; **in-class essay**: points 24; **m/c questions**: points 13 (+0.5 points for any good answer, -0.25 for any wrong answer, no penalties/no points for blank answers). Perfect performances in both the Mid and Final Term exams will result in 100 points.

The mid-term exam will be based on knowledge taught in lessons held before the mid-term; the final exam will be based on the WHOLE program taught in class.

Final scores will be translated into grades on the basis of a consideration of the class’ overall performance. In any event, however, a full A grade will be awarded exclusively to students whose total scores are 90 and above. Likewise, a total final score of at least 60 points will be necessary to obtain a passing grade. Outstanding class participation and reports could result in a 5-point bonus. Poor class participation/reports AND lack of punctuality could each result in a 5-point penalization.

Extra-activities during the semester may be outlined by the lecturer during the class and may give the students point bonuses.

## ATTENDANCE AND OTHER CLASS POLICIES

A) Attendance to all CSU courses is mandatory. One unexcused absence is allowed during the semester but more than one unexcused absence will lower your grade as follows: **TWO** unexcused absences, lowers one letter grade (i.e., B to C); **THREE** unexcused absences, lowers by 2 letter grades (i.e., A to C). More than **FOUR unexcused absences could result in failure of the course**. Excused absences will be accepted for medical reasons or proved emergencies.

Writing, in advance, an email to the lecturer for any failure in attending the class is welcome.

B) In order not to disrupt the class, punctuality is required. Students are expected to be in class at the beginning of the class hour; any delay exceeding ten minutes will be considered an absence.

C) Dates of mid-term and final exams **cannot** be changed for individual travel plans or personal needs. Missing the midterm or the final exam could mean failure of the course.

D) During the academic year photocopies and other material may be distributed in class by the instructors. Students who were not in class are responsible for getting the material from their classmates and making their own photocopies.

- E) Use of laptop computers in class is not permitted, unless previously approved by the professor.  
F) Eating is NOT allowed in class. Drinking water is allowed.  
G) Cellular phones must be **turned off** or placed on **silent mode** during class.

### **POSSIBLE ADDITIONAL COSTS**

Theater or cinema admissions for one or two films (about € 10 each)  
Transportation and admission costs for a possible site visit (to be determined, but no more than € 25)  
(visit to the European University Institute or to the “State of the Union” in Palazzo Vecchio)

### **LOGICAL PRESENTATION OF THE CLASS**

#### **1. Introduction**

EU's political system: overview.

#### **2. Historical Background**

The European community: from 1945 to 1985; The European Union: establishment and development; from the Constitutional Treaty to the Treaty of Lisbon and beyond.

#### **3. Theories and conceptual approaches.**

Neo-functionalism; Intergovernmentalism; Theorizing the European Union after integration theory; Governance in the European Union / (for those students using 2010 edition of textbook this part is discussed in part “debates”); Europeanization.

#### **4. Institutions and actors.**

The European Commission; The Council of the European Union and the European Council; The European Parliament; The Europarties (exclusively based on my slides); The courts of the European Union; Interest groups and the European Union.

#### **5. Policies and policy-making.**

Policy-making in the European Union

EU external relations; The European Union's foreign, security, and defence policy; Enlargement (for those students using 2010 edition of textbook this part is discussed in part “debates”); The single market; The European Union's social dimension; The area of freedom, security, and justice; Economic and monetary union; The common agricultural policy; Environmental policy.

#### **6. Issues and debates.**

Democracy and legitimacy in the European Union; Public opinion and the European Union; The European Union and the economic crisis; EU and US; the Brexit (based on hand-given articles).

### **TEXTBOOK:**

*Michelle Cini and Nieves Pérez-Solórzano Borrágán* (eds) *European Union Politics*. Fifth Edition. January 2016. Paperback

Also the edition of 2013 is acceptable: Michelle Cini and Nieves Perez-Solorzano Borragan (eds), *European Union Politics*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2013.

The edition of 2010 is acceptable with integrations by the lecturer.

### **Other readings:**

Calossi, Enrico (2015) “**Towards European Electoral and Party Systems**”, IAI Working Papers 15|47, ISBN/ISSN/DOI: 978-88-98650-72-9. Free download:

<http://www.iai.it/sites/default/files/iaiw1547.pdf>

**Recommended readings:**

Calossi, Enrico (2016). **“Anti-Austerity Left Parties in the European Union. Competition, Coordination, Integration”**. Pisa: Pisa University Press. ISBN 978-886741-6653

A movie or selection of movies could be projected in class. To be announced.

**CLASS CALENDAR FOLLOWS:**

**Class calendar**

class #	day	Subject	Readings. Chapter of textbook
1	27 Feb	Introduction, overview, the Idea of Europe, early history of Europe	chap. 1
2	6 March	<b>CLASS CANCELLED.</b> Make-up class on Thursday, March 22, 16:30 – 19:15, in class	
3	13 March	History of Europe + Treaties before the Euro	chap. 2, 3
4	20 March	<b>CLASS CANCELLED.</b> Make-up class on Friday, May 10 or 11 for State of the Union event. Details TBA	
5	<b>Thurs.</b> 22 March 16:30- 19:15	<b>MAKE-UP CLASS</b> (for class cancelled March 6) Lisbon treaty + theories on the EU Integration Process	chap. 4-7
6	27 March	Governance - Europeanization + Commission and European Council	chap. 8 - 11
	March 30 – April 8	<b>SPRING BREAK</b>	
7	10 April	Council of the European Union and European Parliament	chap. 11 - 12
8	17 April	<b>MIDTERM EXAM</b>	
9	24 April	Feedback on midterm. Europarties, Courts, Interests' groups	chap. 13, 14
10	4 May	Policy Making, External Relations, Enlargement, Special territories	chap. 15 - 18
11	10 or 11 May	<b>Special event / Class Site visit.</b> State of the Union or other (date is subject to change - TBA). Replaces class cancelled on March 20.	
12	15 May	Migration and Schengen, Social Dimension + Freedom, Security and Justice, Agricultural Policy	chap. 19 - 22
13	22 May	The EURO, Legitimization Crisis of the EU, EU and US	chap. 23 – 27, Calossi 2015
14	28-31 May	<b>FINAL EXAM - day and time to be announced</b>	